

科目

外国語(英語)

医学部看護学科

注 意

1. 開始の合図があるまで、この問題冊子を開いてはいけません。
2. 問題は1ページから6ページにわたっています。問題冊子に不備がある場合は、直ちにその旨を監督者に申し出てください。
3. 解答用紙は3枚で、問題冊子とは別になっています。解答は、すべて解答用紙の所定の欄に記入してください。指定された解答用紙・解答欄以外に記入した場合は、評価(採点)の対象としません。
4. 受験番号は、3枚の解答用紙のそれぞれの上部の欄に記入してください。
5. 解答用紙は持ち帰ってはいけません。
6. 下書き用紙がありますので、活用してください。
7. 問題冊子と下書き用紙(1枚)は持ち帰ってください。

1

Read the following passage and answer the questions. The words with an asterisk * are defined in the Notes section.

著作物引用箇所のため非公表

著作物引用箇所のため非公表

著作物引用箇所のため非公表

(Linda Gould, 25 April 2022, *The Japan Times*, slightly modified)

***Notes:**

vocational school: a school that teaches skills that are necessary for particular jobs

living paycheck to paycheck: using one's entire earning for living and having nothing left over to save

STEM education: education in science, technology, engineering and mathematics

(1) What does the phrase (A)institutional homes mean in Japanese? Write the letter of the phrase you choose.

- (a) 保育所 (b) 非営利団体 (c) 社会福祉事務所
(d) 児童養護施設 (e) 緊急保護シェルター

(2) Why does Michael Clemons have the belief in the underlined part (B)? Explain the reasons in Japanese.

(3) The following explains the situation described by the underlined part (C). Fill in each blank with an appropriate word or phrase from the passage. Do not combine words in the passage to make a new phrase.

In order for them to be ready for (a) after leaving an (b), YouMeWe offers the children chances to learn (c) and to search for (d), by using such programs as (e) and (f). This future-oriented educational environment enables them to see and believe in their potential.

- (4) The following sentence refers to the statements about the underlined part (D). Choose the most appropriate letter from (a) through (e) to complete the sentence.

Care leavers have lower rates of enrollment and completion in higher education and they

- (a) are too young to spend a decent life.
- (b) have inadequate study skills.
- (c) face the same circumstances as the general population.
- (d) have solved their psychological problems.
- (e) have financial difficulties.

- (5) Put the underlined words in (E) in the correct order.

- (6) The following is a summary of what is meant by the underlined part (F) this discrepancy. Fill in each blank with a phrase or sentence in Japanese.

多くの子どもが夏に(a)けれども, (b)子ども達はそれができない。(c)子ども達は, (d)や(e)写真や(f)諸経験とともに成長することで, (g)が生まれたり, 能力が高まったり, (h)ができたりする。(b)子ども達はそうした経験に恵まれない。

- (7) Which is the closest in meaning to the underlined part (G)?

- (a) YouMeWe is a Catholic-run home.
- (b) Only YouMeWe consistently offers educational events.
- (c) The same staff continue working at YouMeWe to help the children.
- (d) YouMeWe is the only place where care leavers can find support.
- (e) Staff members at the homes are attentive enough to each individual child.

- (8) Answer questions (a) and (b) below in Japanese regarding the underlined part (H).
- (a) What does the writer refer to by the word “That” in (H)?
 - (b) Translate the whole sentence (H) into Japanese.
- (9) Decide whether each of these statements is true or false according to the passage. Write “T” if it is true and write “F” if it is false.
- (a) Most of the children Clemons met at an orphanage in Tokyo in 2007 were those of mixed racial parentage.
 - (b) Most institutionalized children in Japan are those whose parents are dead.
 - (c) YouMeWe teaches children computer basics after they have enrolled in elementary school.
 - (d) Children in institutional homes have to leave them at the age of 18.
 - (e) YouMeWe has been successful in that half of the care leavers they have worked with have enrolled in higher education and about half have obtained jobs.
 - (f) Clemons disputes the term “throwaway children,” in the belief that the children are hidden assets for society.
 - (g) DAA is for those children who want to explore a career in art.
 - (h) YouMeWe has enabled children in institutionalized homes to realize the value of their lives.
- (10) Write an English essay of about 150 words in response to both of the following questions. If you need to quote what is written in the passage, use single quotation marks (‘ ’) to indicate the part that you have quoted.
- (a) What interests you most regarding Clemons’ activities and beliefs? Why?
 - (b) What do you think is most important for the futures of institutionalized children? Why?

受 験 番 号				

外 国 語 (英 語) (3—1)	合 計 点

教 科	外 国 語 (英語)
--------	------------

(3枚中の 第1枚)

志望学部・学科	受 験 番 号
医学部・看護学科	

注 意

- (1) 受験番号は、2か所に記入すること。
 (2) 試験終了後、下書き用紙は持ち帰ること。
 (3) 下線から上部、および裏面には解答を書かないこと。

1

(1) _____

(1)

(2)

(2)

(3) (a)

(b)

(c)

(d)

(e)

(f)

(3)

(4)

(4)

(5) but when _____

(5)

採 点

--

受 験 番 号					

外 国 語 (英 語) (3—2)	合 計 点

教 科	外 国 語 (英語)
--------	------------

(3枚中の 第2枚)

志望学部・学科	受 験 番 号					
医学部・看護学科						

注 意

- (1) 受験番号は、2か所に記入すること。
- (2) 試験終了後、下書き用紙は持ち帰ること。
- (3) 下線から上部、および裏面には解答を書かないこと。

(6) (a) _____ (c) _____ (e) _____ (g) _____	(b) _____ (d) _____ (f) _____ (h) _____	<div style="border: 1px solid black; width: 40px; height: 20px; margin: 0 auto;">(6)</div>
--	--	--

(7) _____

(7)

(8) (a) _____ _____	(b) _____ _____	<div style="border: 1px solid black; width: 40px; height: 20px; margin: 0 auto;">(8)</div>
------------------------	--------------------	--

(9) (a) _____ (e) _____	(b) _____ (f) _____	(c) _____ (g) _____	(d) _____ (h) _____	<div style="border: 1px solid black; width: 40px; height: 20px; margin: 0 auto;">(9)</div>
----------------------------	------------------------	------------------------	------------------------	--

採 点

