

令和5年度入試（令和4年度実施）の情報開示
解答例又は出題意図について

入試の区分	一般選抜（前期日程）
学部学科等	医学部医学科
教科・科目名	外国語 / コミュニケーション英語Ⅱ・コミュニケーション英語Ⅲ・英語表現Ⅰ・英語表現Ⅱ
正解・解答例 又は出題 (面接)意図	<p>1</p> <p>(1) (A) [<u>whether to / subject / him / to / more experimental / treatments</u>]</p> <p>(F) [<u>tum / the cancer paradigm / from / chasing / the last cell / to / finding / the first</u>] [<u>tum / the cancer paradigm / from / finding / the last cell / to / chasing / the first</u>] [減点対象]</p> <p>(I) [<u>after / we / have caught / the cells / will / we / be / able to</u>]</p> <p>(2) (B) address (C) taken (E) pressing (G) caught</p> <p>(3) (e)</p> <p>(4) This feat refers to <u>the first cancer cell breaking the code and becoming immortal.</u> (9 words)</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • This feat refers to <u>the first cell's becoming immortal via/by/through breaking the code.</u> (9 words) • This feat refers to <u>breaking the code by the first cell to become immortal.</u> (10 words) <p>(breaking code / becoming immortal があることが必須)</p> <p>(5) ① (d) ② (b) ③ (e)</p> <p>(6) (a) stressful environment /poisonous micro-environment (b) hijacking (c) blood cells / blood macrophages / macrophages (d) chromosomes</p> <p>(7) (b) (d) (e)</p>

(1)(A)(e) (F)(d)

(2) [B](e) [D](b) [E](c)

(3) Clemons expects / YouMeWe's / emphasis / on / teaching / digital expertise / will / lift / these children / out of / poverty.

(4) (a) 'The only consistency' means that unlike at institutional homes, the same staff/volunteers/people continue taking care of the children at YouMeWe throughout their adolescence.

'The only consistency' means that unlike at institutional homes, the children have the same staff at YouMeWe throughout their adolescence.

(b) Some children find it easy to go back to YouMeWe (or the NPO) for help because they have known the staff/volunteers/people working there since childhood/they were children.

The consistency enables some of the children to return to YouMeWe for support as adults because they learned they could rely on the organization for reliable advice when they were younger.

(5)

Three things about Clemons and his NPO interest me most. One is Clemons' belief that institutionalized children are assets to society like other children. This belief underlies his educational practices for the institutionalized children. Another impressive point is that YouMeWe gives career-oriented programs to the children, such as teaching computer skills and financial literacy, offering Designing Artists Academy, and letting the children use a career assessment tool. I think these activities are based on a very practical and realistic notion of education, and therefore are useful for the children to explore their own future careers. Still another is the importance of the continuous attention and love the children receive from YouMeWe staff members. I believe this can enable them to be resilient in difficult times in their lives.

What is most important for the futures of institutionalized children? I think we need to discuss at least two issues. First, the government should develop more financial aid for care leavers, for instance, distribution of scholarships. Second, it is necessary for us to explore the social conditions with which society might be able to reduce incidences of such serious problems as child abuse and neglect. I think both are difficult to put into

practice, and thus it is also of great importance whether and how the children and care leavers can indomitably develop their own lives themselves. Again, here continuous attention and love are important for them, as shown through YouMeWe's practices.
(252 words)

備 考