

科目	外国語(英語)
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医学部医学科

注 意

1. 開始の合図があるまで、この問題冊子を開いてはいけません。
2. 問題は1ページから7ページにわたっています。問題冊子に不備がある場合は、直ちにその旨を監督者に申し出てください。
3. 解答用紙は3枚で、問題冊子とは別になっています。解答は、すべて解答用紙の所定の欄に記入してください。指定された解答用紙以外に記入した場合は、評価(採点)の対象としません。
4. 受験番号は、3枚の解答用紙のそれぞれの上部の欄に記入してください。
5. 解答用紙は持ち帰ってはいけません。
6. 下書き用紙(2枚)がありますので、活用してください。
7. 問題用紙と下書き用紙は持ち帰ってください。

- 1 Read the following article and answer the questions that follow. All questions must be answered in English. Words with an asterisk * are defined at the end of this article in the Notes section.

著作物引用箇所のため非公表

著作物引用箇所のため非公表

(Christof Koch, 2016, *Scientific American*, truncated and slightly modified)

* Notes:

phrenologists: specialists in the study of the shape of the human skull that is thought to be a guide to a person's character

MRI: magnetic resonance imaging

quart: a unit of liquid, about 0.946 liter

Ivan Turgenev: (1818-1883) a Russian novelist, short story writer, poet, playwright and translator

Anatole France: (1844-1924) a French poet, journalist and novelist. A winner of 1921 Nobel Prize in Literature

postmortem: of or relating to examination of the body after death

Bertie Wooster: a fictional character in the comedic Jeeves stories by P. G. Wodehouse

Jeeves: a fictional character in a series of comedic short stories and novels by P. G. Wodehouse

valet: a personal assistant responsible for appearance and clothes

P. G. Wodehouse: (1881-1975) an English author and humorist

fluid and crystalline intelligence: factors of general intelligence

pathologists: specialists in pathology, the scientific study of disease pathways

the parietal, temporal and frontal regions: 頭頂部, 側頭部, 前頭部 respectively

the cortex: the cerebral cortex, the outer layer of the brain

waggle dance: a series of patterned movements by a bee

Marcel Proust: (1871-1922) a French novelist, critic and essayist

(1) What conclusion does the author make in this article with regard to the underlined question (A)? Complete the sentence on the answer sheet, starting with “In conclusion, he states that”.

(2) Describe (B)the third to fourth decade of life in the following manner. Fill in (a) and (b) below with the appropriate number respectively in the answer sheet.

It is the length of time between (a) and (b) years of age.

(3) The following summary describes two reasons why it has become possible to examine (F)Such correlations recently. Based on the article, fill in each blank with an appropriate word or phrase.

First, (a) such as (b) have already been established as substantial and reliable measures of people’s (c). Second, with (d), it has become possible to measure people’s (e).

(4) Answer each of the following questions in a full sentence about the (I)sophisticated behaviors of honeybees.

(a) What helps honeybees to navigate complex mazes?

(b) What can help honeybees return to a site where they previously visited?

(5) Put the words in the square brackets of (K) into the correct order.

(6) Fill in the square brackets (C), (D), (E), (G), (H) and (J) with the most appropriate word or phrase listed below. Change the word form if necessary. You may use the same word or phrase as many times as you like.

one after another	carry	one another	penetrate
success in life	break	sensory discrimination	intelligence

(7) Summarize the part from the beginning to the dotted line of the article in around 200 words in English. Count the number of words in your summary and write it in the parentheses on the answer sheet.

2 Read the article below and answer the questions.

著作物引用箇所のため非公表

著作物引用箇所のため非公表

著作物引用箇所のため非公表

(Dina Gerdeman, 2020, *Working Knowledge*, truncated and slightly modified)

(1) Select the most appropriate sentence for each blank (from 【 (A) 】 to 【 (F) 】) from the list below. Write the letter corresponding to the sentence on the answer sheet. Answers can only be used once.

- (a) Some of the managers took advantage of quiet periods when they were doing other things, like exercising, cooking, or commuting to work.
- (b) We often get advice to reflect, and we often give the advice to reflect.
- (c) Marc Andreessen, the high-profile venture capitalist who helped create the Mosaic Web browser, keeps an “anti-to-do list,” which displays everything he has done during the day to feel a sense of accomplishment, confidence, and motivation to continue.
- (d) Look up from your computer screen and take a break from accomplishing task after task.
- (e) Some tried to vividly imagine the everyday consequences of choosing among two different options—such as deciding whether to take a new job or stick with a current one.
- (f) And some resisted reflecting, saying it was easier to focus on the here-and-now, rather than look down the road where they might be forced to grapple with the uncertainty of the future.
- (g) And reflection doesn’t have to be a solitary act.

(2) Write an essay of about 200 to 250 words in English, responding in your own words to both the following questions (a) and (b):

- (a) Why does Badaracco say that reflection is important in our lives?
- (b) Do you think the ways to reflect that Badaracco suggests can be useful for your own life? And why or why not? Discuss your ideas. You can refer to your experiences and/or future plans, if it is necessary for your discussion. If you need to cite what is written in the article, use single quotation marks (‘ ’) to indicate the parts you have cited.

受 験 番 号					

外 国 語 (英 語) (3-1)	合 計 点

教 科	外 国 語 (英 語)
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(3枚中の 第1枚)

志望学部・学科	受 験 番 号
医学部・医学科	

注 意

- (1) 受験番号は、2か所に記入すること。
- (2) 試験終了後、下書き用紙は持ち帰ること。
- (3) 下線から上部、および裏面には解答を書かないこと。

1

(1) In conclusion, he states that _____

(1)

(2) (a) _____ (b) _____

(2)

(3) (a) _____

(b) _____

(c) _____

(d) _____

(e) _____

(3)

(4) (a) _____

(4)(a)

(b) _____

(4)(b)

(5) (K) _____

(5)

(6) (C) _____ (D) _____ (E) _____

(G) _____ (H) _____ (J) _____

(6)

採 点

受 験 番 号					

外 国 語	合 計 点
(英 語)	
(3-3)	

教 科	外 国 語 (英 語)
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(3枚中の 第3枚)

志望学部・学科	受 験 番 号
医学部・医学科	

注 意

- (1) 受験番号は、2か所に記入すること。
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2 (2)

